

BASIC VOCABULARY WORDS

Verbs

Abdo- put away, hide	Cado-fall
Absum- be absent	Caedo-cut, kill
Accedo- approach	Caleo-be hot,glow
Accendo-burn, inflame	Cano-sing, celebrate
Accido- happen	Capio- capture, take
Accipio-accept, receive	Careo- lack
Adficio-affect	Carpo- pluck, seize, pick
Adfligo- afflict	Caveo- beware
Adgredior- approach, undertake, attack	Cedo- yield
Adhibeo- apply, summon, employ	Censeo-estimate, think, decide
Adipiscor-obtain, reach	Cerno-discern, see
Administro-govern, manage	Cingo-wear, gird
Admitto- admit, let go, permit	Circumdo-surround, put around
Adorior- rise up, attack	Clamo-shout
Adsum- be present	Claudo- close
Aequo- equal, equalize	Cogito- think
Aggredior- approach	Cognosco-learn
Agito- drive, excite	Cogo-collect, compel
Agnosco- recognize	Colligo- concentrate, gather
Ago- do, drive	Colo- cultivate, cherish
Alo- nourish, feed	Committo-commit
Amitto- lose	Communico- share, impart
Amplector-embrace, entwine	Complector-embrace
Animadverto- notice, turn to	Compleo-fill up
Aperio-open, uncover	Concito-arouse
Appareo- appear	Condo- found
Appello-call	Confido- trust, confide
Appropinquo-approach	Confirmo- strengthen
Apto- equip	Confligo-struggle, conflict
Arcesso- summon	Conor-try,attempt
Ardeo-burn	Conservo- save, preserve
Aro- plough	Consido- settle,camp
Arrigo-raise	Consisto-stop
Ascendo- climb, ascend	Conspicio- see
Attendo- listen, pay attention	Constituo-decide
Attono- stun, thunder at	Consulo- consult, decide
Audio- listen	Contemno-scorn, despise
Augeo-increase	Contendo- struggle,contend
Acies- edge, line of battle, military formation	Contineo-contain
Acutus- sharp, pointed	Convoco-call together
Bibo-drink	Credo- believe

Creo- create	Fremo- roar, shriek
Cresco- grow,increase	Fugio- flee,escape
Cupio- desire, want	Fulgeo- flash,gleam
Curro-run	Fundo-pour
Debeo- owe	Furo- rage
Decerno- decide, decree	Gaudeo- rejoice
Declaro- declare	Gemo-groan
Dedo- surrender, give up	Gero- wage war
Defendo- defend,repel	Glomero- cluser, gather
Delecto- delight	Grador- step,walk
Deleo- destroy	Habeo- have
Deligo- choose,select	Habito- live in,dwell
Demonstro-show, point out	Haereo- stick to, cling
Descendo- descend, climb down	Haurio-drain
Desisto- cease, desist	Horreo- dread
Despicio- despise	Iaceo- lie down
Desum- fail, be lacking	Iacio- throw, hurl
Dico-say, tell	Ignosco- pardon,forgive
Dignor- consider worthy of	Immineo- threaten, overhang, project
Diligo-love,cherish	Immitto- allow in
Dirigo- direct,lead	Impedio-hinder,entangle
Diripio- plunder	Impero-order,command
Disco- learn	Impleo- fill up
Dispergo-disperse	Incendo- burn
Divido- divide	Incido-happen, befall
Doceo-teach, instruct	Incipio- begin,start
Doleo- hurt, grieve	Incito- arouse, agitate
Domo-dominate	Incolo- inhabit
Dono-give, present	Indico- indicate
Dubito- doubt	Insidior- entrap, ambush
Duco- lead,guide	Instituo- establish, institute
Edo-eat	Instruo- equip, instruct
Efficio- effect, cause	Intellego- understand
Egredior-leave,depart	Intendo-intend, aim
Emo- buy	Intereo-die, perish
Eo- go	Interficio-kill, destroy
Erigo- raise up, erect	Intermitto- stop,cease
Evado- evade,escape	Intro- enter
Exanimo- kill	Invenio-find
Excipio-receive, take up, remove	Irascor- become angry
Exerceo- train, exercise	Iubeo- order,command
Exigo-exact,weigh	Iudico-judge, deem
Foveo-cherish	Iungo-join
Frango-break,smash	Iuro- swear

Iuvo- help,assist
Laboro- work,labor
Lacesso- harass, attack
Largior- bribe, bestow
Lateo- be hidden
Laudo- praise
Laxo- loosen
Lego- read
Levo- relieve, lighten
Libero- free
Libo- taste
Licet- it is permitted
Loquor-speak
Luceo- shine
Ludo-play
Lugeo- grieve,mourn
Lustro- cleanse,inspect
Malo- prefer
Mando- command, entrust
Maneo-remain
Memini- recall, remember
Mereor- deserve, earn
Mergo- sink, submerge
Minor- threaten
Mirror- wonder at
Misceo-mix
Misereor-pity
Mitto- send
Molior- plan, undertake
Mori- die
Moror- delay
Moveo- move
Mulceo- sooth, stroke
Munio- fortify, build
Nanciscor- find, obtain
Narro- tell
Nascor- be born
Navigo- sail
Neco- kill,slay
Neglego-neglect, disregard
Nego- deny
Nescio- not know
Noceo- harm, injure
Nolo- not wish, be unwilling

Nosco-know, learn
Noto- designate, mark
Nudo- lay bare, expose
Nuntio- announce
Obicio- oppose
Obliviscor- forget
Obsideo- besiege
Obstipesco- be amazed, be astonished
Obtineo- obtain
Occido- slay, kill
Occulto- hide, obscure
Occupo- seize
Offero- offer, present
Omitto-disregard, omit
Opinor-think
Opprimo-crush, overwhelm
Oppugno- attack, assault
Opto- hope for
Orior-rise
Ostendo-show
Paco- pacify
Palleo-be pale
Parco- spare
Pario- give birth, bring forth
Paro- prepare
Pasco-feed
Patefacio-open
Patior-suffer
Paveo- tremble,fear
Pello- drive, put to flight
Pendeo- hang
Pendo- pay,weigh
Pereo-perish, die
Perficio-finish, perfect
Permitto- entrust, permit
Permoveo- disturb
Perspicio- perceive
Persuadeo- persuade
Pertineo- pertain
Peturbo- disturb
Peto- seek
Placeo-please
Placo-appease
Polliceor-promise

Pono- put, place
Porto-carry
Posco-demand
Possideo-possess
Possum-be able
Potior-gain possession of
Praecipio- advise, instruct
Praeficio- place in charge
Praesto- excel, be outstanding
Precor-pray
Prehendo-grasp
Premo-press
Probo-prove
Prohibeo-prohibit, prevent
Propero-hasten
Pugno- fight
Punio- punish
Puto-think
Quaero-seek,ask
Quiesco-rest, become quiet
Rapio- snatch, seize
Recito-recite
Recumbo-lie back
Recupero-recover
Recuso- refuse
Reddo- return,give back
Reficio-repair, refresh
Rego- rule
Relinquo-leave, leave behind
Removeo-remove
Repeto- demand, recall
Reprehendo- blame
Repudio- reject, dispute
Requiro- require
Respondeo-respond
Retineo-hold back
Rogo-ask
Rumpo-break, rupture
Ruo- rush
Sacro-consecrate,dedicate
Saevio- rage, be savage
Salio- leap, spring
Sano-cure, make well
Scio-know

Scribo- write
Seco- cut
Sedeo-sit
Sentio- feel
Sequor- follow
Servio-serve
Servo-guard
Significo- indicate
Sileo- be silent
Simulo- pretend
Sino- allow, permit
Sollicito- bribe, stir up, arouse
Solor- comfort, console
Solvo- loosen
Sono- resound
Spargo-sprinkle
Specto- look at
Spero- hope
Spiro-breathe
Spolio- rob,despoil
Statuo- establish
Sterno-scatter
Sto-stand
Struo-build
Stupeo- be amazed, be stunned
Suadeo- persuade, urge
Succedo- succeed
Sumo-take, assume
Surgo-rise up
Suspicio-suspect
Sustineo- sustain, hold up
Taceo-be quiet
Tango-touch
Tardo- slow down
Tego-cover, protect
Tempto- try, attempt
Tendo- stretch
Teneo- hold, keep
Tepeo- be warm
Terreo- scare
Timeo- fear
Tingo- submerge, sink, dip
Tollo- lift, raise up
Torqueo- twist, turn

Tracto- handle, manage
Traho- hand over, surrender
Tremo- shake, tremble
Tueor- protect, defend
Urgeo- urge
Utor-use
Vado- go,move
Vagor- wander, roam
Valeo- be strong
Vasto- destroy
Veho- carry, convey
Velo- veil, cover
Vendo- sell

Adjectives

Acutus- sharp, pointed, intelligent
Adsiduus- constant,continual
Aeger- sick, ill, feeble
Aeneus- of bronze, brazen
Aequus- even, equal
Aeternus- eternal, lasting
Alacer- brisk, eager, active
Albus- white
Ales- winged
Aliquis- someone
Alius- other, another
Almus- nurturing, genial
Alter- the other
Altus- high, deep
Ambo- both
Amplus- large, distinguished
Augustus- narrow,constrained
Antiquus- old, ancient
Aptus-suitable, fit, ready
Arduus- steep, lofty
Arvus- ploughable, arable
Asper- rough, harsh
Ater- black,dark
Atrox- savage,cruel
Audax- bold, daring
Barbarus-foreign, barbarous
Beatus- blessed, happy
Brevis- short
Caecus- blind, hidden

Venio- come
Vereor- fear
Veto- forbid, prohibit
Vexo- harass, annoy
Video- see
Vincio- bind, tie
Vinco- defeat,conquer
Vito- avoid
Vivo- live
Volo (velle)- wish, want
Volo (volare)- fly
Volvo- roll, revolve
Vulnero- wound

Caeruleus- dark blue, gloomy
Carus- dear, special, beloved
Castus- chaste, pure
Celer-swift, fast
Celsus- lofty, high
Certus- certain
Citus- fast, swift
Civilis-civil
Clemens- mild, merciful
Commodus-suitable
Communis- common
Complures- several
Confertus- thick,crowded
Conscius-conscious, aware
Contentus- satisfied, content
Continuus- continuous, successive
Dignus- worthy, deserving
Diligens- careful, diligent
Dirus- dreadful, foreboding
Diversus- diverse, different
Dives- wealthy, opulent
Divus- divine, godlike
Dulcis- sweet, pleasant
Durus- hard, difficult
Ebur- ivory
Editus- raised, lofty
Egregious- distinguished,excellent
Excelsus- lofty, high, elevated
Exiguus-small, scanty, insignificant

Eximius- eminent, exceptional
Extremus- last, farthest
Facilis- easy, convenient
Felix- happy, lucky
Ferus- wild, fierce
Fidelis- faithful
Fidus- faithful, trustworthy
Firmus- firm, strong
Foedus- ugly, hideous
Fortis- brave
Frequens- frequent, numerous
Gelidus- cold, ice-like
Geminus- twin, double
Gratus- grateful, pleasing
Gravis- heavy, severe
Honestus- honorable
Horrendus- dreadful, awful
Humilis- humble, lowly
Idem- the same
Idoneus- suitable
Ignarus- ignorant, unaware
Ignorans- not know, be ignorant
Ignotus- unknown, unfamiliar
Inanis- empty, vain
Inermis- unarmed
Inferior- lower
Infestus- hostile
Inimicus- unfriendly
Iniquus- unfair
Inlustris- distinguished, bright
Innocens- innocent
Insignis- marked
Interior- inner
Invisus- detested
Invitus- unwilling
Iustus- just, right, fair
Laetus- happy, joyful
Laevus- left
Latus- wide, broad
Lenis- mild, gentle
Lentus- pliant, able to be bent
Levis- light
Levis- smooth
Liber- free

Locuples- rich, wealthy
Longus- long
Maestus- sad, sorrowful
Manifestus- open, evident, plain
Maturus- ripe, mature
Mediocris- ordinary, average, usual
Medius- middle of
Memor- mindful, remembering
Mirus- wonderful, strange
Miser- poor, miserable, wretched
Mitis- mild
Mollis- soft, yielding
Nefarious- wicked, unspeakable
Neuter- neither
Niger- black
Nimius- excessive
Nobilis- noble, well-known
Novus- new
Nubilus- cloudy
Nullus- not one
Obscurus- hidden, dark
Obvius- in the way
Occultus- hidden, obscure
Omnis- all, every
Opacus- dark, hidden, shaded
Opportunus- opportune, favorable
Par- equal, fair
Parvus- small
Pauci- few
Penetrans- innermost
Peritus- skilled
Pinguis- rich, fertile
Pius- loyal, dutiful
Planus- flat, clear
Plenus- full, plentiful
Posterus- next, following
Potens- powerful
Praeclarus- brilliant, illustrious
Primus- first, foremost
Prior- former
Pristinus- ancient, former, venerable
Privatus- private
Propinquus- near
Prudens- careful, wise

Publicus-public
Pulcher- handsome, pretty
Recens- recent
Reliquus- the remaining
Repentinus- sudden, unexpected
Sacer- sacred, holy
Saevus- savage, raging, fierce
Salvus- safe, secure
Sanctus-holy, sacred
Sapiens- wise, intellectual
Saucius- wounded, hurt
Serenus- calm, clear
Severus- severe, strict
Siccus- dry, arid
Similes- like, similar
Sinister- left
Solus- alone
Stabilis- stable, firm
Subitus-unexpected, sudden

Adverbs

Adeo- so, such
Adhuc- to this point
Aegre- sickly, feebly
Aliter- otherwise
Antea- before, previously
Bene- well
Bis- twice
Circiter- about
Clam- secretly
Confestim- immediately
Cotidie- daily
Cras- tomorrow
Demum- at length, finally
Denique- finally
Diu- for a long time
Donec- until
Dum- while, until
Eodem- indeed
Etiam- also
Fere- almost, usually
Forte- by chance
Fortasse- perhaps
Frustra- in vain

Sublimes- lofty, elevated
Tardus- slow, delayed
Torvus- grim, fierce, unrelenting
Trepidus- trembling, anxious
Tristis- sad
Tutus- safe, secure
Ullus- any
Ulterior- farther
Umidus- wet, damp, moist
Universus- while, entire, all
Usitatus- usual, customary
Utiilis- both, each
Vaccus-empty, clear
Vanus- empty, inane
Varius- varied, different
Vastus- vast, empty
Verus- true
Vivus-alive
Volucer- flying

Haud- not, by no means
Hic- here, in this place
Hinc- hence, from here
Hodie- today
Iam- now, already
Ibi- there
Igitur- therefore
Inde- thence, then, from there
Interdum- sometimes
Interea- meanwhile
Interim- meanwhile
Intus- within
Ita- thus, so
Item- likewise
Male- badly
Modo- only, just now, lately
Mox- soon
Nondum- not yet
Num- whether
Numquam- never
Nunc-now
Olim-once
Paene- almost

Potius- rather, preferably
Praesertim- especially
Praeterea- besides, furthermore
Pridie- the day before
Procul- at a distance
Profecto- surely, really
Prope- near
Protinus- at once
Quo modo- how?
Quondam- formerly once
Repente-suddenly
Rursus- again
Saepe- often
Satis- enough

Nouns

Adulescens- teenager, youth
Aedes- temple
Aequor- sea, smooth surface
Aer- air, atmosphere
Aes- bronze, copper
Aestas- summer
Aestus- heat
Aetas- age
Aether- upper air
Agger- rampart, mound
Agmen- line of march, formation
Ala- wing
Altitudo- height, depth
Amictus- cloak, robe, garment
Amnis- river
Ancora- anchor
Anguis- snake
Angustiae- narrows
Anima- soul, life
Animus- mind
Aquila- eagle
Ara- altar
Arbor- tree
Arcus- bow, arch
Argumentum- proof, evidence
Argentem- silver, money
Ars- art, skill
Arx- citadel, stronghold
Astrum- constellation

Semper- always
Si- if
Statim- immediately
Subito- suddenly
Supra- above
Tam- so, so very
Tandem- at length
Tum- then
Ultero- besides, voluntarily
Umquam- ever
Unde- whence, from which place
Undique- from all sides
Usquam- anywhere
Vix- barely

Auctor- instigator, author
Audacia- boldness, daring
Aura- breeze
Auris- ear
Aurum- gold
Avaritia- greed
Beneficium- kindness
Benevolentia- favor, good will
Bos- cow, ox
Brachium- arm, forearm
Caedes- slaughter
Calamitas- disaster, misfortune
Carcer- prison
Carina- keel, ship
Carmen- song
Castellum- fort, stronghold
Causa- happening, chance, accident
Caterva- crowd, mob, throng
Causa- cause, reason
Cena- dinner
Certamen- contest
Cibus- food
Cinis- ashes
Classis- fleet (of ships)
Cliens- client
Clypeus- shield
Cohors- cohort
Collega- colleague

Collis-hill	Facies- face, form
Colloquium- meeting, conference	Factio- faction
Collum-neck	Facultas-ability, chance, opportunity
Coma- hair	Fama- rumor, report
Comitia- assembly	Fames-hunger
Concilium- council,meeting	Fas- divine right, sacred duty
Conscientia- consciousness, knowledge	Fatum- fate
Consilium- plan	Fax- torch
Contumelia-insult	Ferrum- iron
Conubium-marriage	Fides- trust, faith
Convivium- banquet	Finis- end, limit
Cor- heart	Flagitum- shameful act
Cornu- horn	Flamma- flame
Corona- crown	Flos- flower
Crimen- accusation,charge	Flumen- river
Crinis- hair	Foris- door
Crus- leg,shin	Fors- chance, luck
Culmen-top,peak	Fraus- deceit, fraud
Culpa- fault	Frigus- cold,chill
Cura- care,concern	Frons (frondis)- leaf, foliage
Cursus- course	Frons (frontis)- forehead
Cuspis-point	Fructus- fruit
Custos- guard	Fuga-flight,escape
Decus- beauty, honor	Fulmen- flash,gleam
Dedecus- disgrace, dishonor	Fumus- smoke
Delictum- wrong,sin, transgression	Galea-helmet
Dens- tooth	Gaudium-joy, happiness
Detrimentum- loss,damage	Gener- son-in-law
Dies- day	Genitor- father
Digitus- finger	Gratulatio- congratulation,thanksgiving
Discrimen- crisis	Gremium- lap, bosom
Divitiae- riches, wealth	Grex- herd,flock of sheep
Doctrina- teaching	Gurges- whirlpool, gulf, sea
Dolus- treachery, deceit	Habena- rein,strap
Dubium- doubt,question	Harena- sand
Ensis- sword	Harundo- arrow
Epistula- letter	Hasta- spear
Epulae- feast,banquet	Hiems- winter
Exercitus- army	Hortus- garden
Exitium- ruin, death	Hospes- guest
Exitus- end, outcome	Hostis-enemy
Exsilium- exile, banishment	Humis- ground,earth
Exuviae- spoils,relics	Ignominia- shame, disgrace
Fabula- story	Imago-image, likeness

Imber- rain, rainstorm
Impedimentum (sing)- hindrance (pl)-
baggage
Imperator- general
Imperium-power,order, command
Impetus-attack, assault
Incola- inhabitant
Ingenium- natural talent
Initium- beginning
Iniuria- wrong,injury, injustice
Inopia- lack,want
Insidiae- ambush
Invidia-envy, jealousy
Ira-anger
Iudex- judge
Iudicium- judgment
Iugum—yoke, ridge
Ius- right, law
Iuventus- youth
Lacrima- tear
Lacus- lake
Lapis- stone,rock
Latus- side
Laus- praise
Lectus-bed
Letum-death,ruin, destruction
Lex- law
Libido- lust, passion
Limen- threshold
Litus- shore
Locus- place
Lumen-light
Luna-moon
Lux-light
Maeror- sadness
Mansuetudo-kindness
Manus- hand
Mare-sea
Material-material
Membrum-limb,member
Mens-mind
Mensis-month
Mercator- merchant,trader
Meta- turning point, goal

Metus- fear
Minae- threats
Modus-way, method
Mora-delay
Mors- death
Morsus-bite
Murus-wall
Negotium- task
Nemo-no one
Nepos- grandson
Nex-slaughter
Nodus-knot
Nubes- cloud
Numen- divine power
Obses- hostage
Occasio- opportunity
Occasus- setting, falling
Oculus- eye
Officium- duty, service
Onus- burden
Opera- services
Opinio- belief,opinion
Ops-wealth
Opus-work
Ora-shore
Oratio-speech
Otium- leisure, ease
Palus- swamp
Parens- parent
Paries- wall
Pars-part
Patientia- patience
Patria- fatherland
Pax-peace
Pecunia- money
Pecus- cattle
Pelagus- sea
Perfidia- treachery and deceit
Pes- foot
Pestis- disease
Pharetra- quiver
Pignus-pledge
Pilum- spear
Poena- punishment

Pondus- weight, burden, mass
Praemium- reward
Prex- prayer
Proelium- battle
Progenies- race,offspring
Pubes- youth, young people
Pulvis- dust, dirt
Puppies-stern,deck
Querela- complaint
Quies- rest, repose
Radius- beam
Radix-root
Ramus-branch
Ratio-plan
Regio-region
Remus- oar
Res- thing
Rex-king
Rostrum- beak,prow,bow
Rumor-report
Rupes- cliff,crag
Saeculum- age,generation
Sagitta- arrow
Sal- salt,sea
Salus- safety
Saxum-rock,stone
Sceleratus- criminal
Scelus- crime
Sceptrum- scepter,staff
Scopulus-cliff,crag
Scutum-shield
Secures- axe, hatchet
Senectus- old age
Sepulchrum- tomb
Sermo- conversation, speech
Serpens-snake
Sidus-constellation,stars
Signum- sign
Silentium- silence
Simulacrum- likeness,image
Sinus- fold,curve, bay
Socius- ally
Sol- sun

Solum-ground,earth
Sors- chance,luck
Spatium- distance, space
Spelunca- cave
Spes- hope
Spolium- loot,spoils
Stella –star
Stipendium- pay, tribute
Sumptus- exspense,cost
Supplex- suppliant
Supplicium- punishment
Tabella- tablet
Tectum-roof
Telum-weapon
Tempus-time
Tenebrae-darkness,shadows
Tergum-back, rear
Terminus- end, boundary
Testis- witness
Timor- fear
Torus- couch, cushion
Tumultus- riot, uprising
Turris- tower
Umbra-shadow
Umerus- shoulder
Usus- use,experience
Uxor-wife
Valles-valley
Vallum- rampart, wall
Velum-curtain,veil
Venenum- poison
Venia- pardon, favor
Ventus- wind
Verbum- word
Vestigium-track
Vestis-clothing,garment
Vicus- village
Vigilia-watch,guard
Voluptas-pleasure, good will
Vulgus- crowd,common people
Vulnus- wound
Vultus- face expression